

APPENDIX C

PAPERS

INDEX OF PAPERS

Session 1: Encounters, Damage, and Socioeconomic Consequences	Session 1
1.1 <i>2003 Caribbean Volcanic Ash Encounters</i> Captain Albert M. Beerley, US Airways ALPA Training Committee, Philadelphia, PA, USA.....	Page 1
1.2 <i>Engine Damage to a NASA DC-8-72 Airplane from a High-Altitude Encounter with a Diffuse Volcanic Ash Cloud</i> Thomas J. Grindle, NASA, Edwards, CA, USA; and Frank W. Burcham, Jr.	Page 3
1.3 <i>Aircraft Encounters from the 18th August 2000 Eruption at Miyakejima, Japan</i> Andrew Tupper, Bureau of Meteorology, Darwin, Australia; and Yasuhiro Kamada, Noriyuki Todo, Ed Miller	Page 5
1.4 <i>Impacts of Volcanic Ash on Airline Operations</i> Leonard J. Salinas, United Airlines Flight Dispatch, Chicago, Illinois, USA; and Daniel Watt	Page 11
1.5 <i>Air Niugini and the Volcanic Ash Threat</i> Captain David Innes, Flight Safety Office, Air Niugini, Papua, New Guinea	Page 15
1.6 <i>Reducing Encounters of Aircraft with Volcanic Ash Clouds</i> Marianne Guffanti, USGS, Reston, VA, USA; and Thomas J. Casadevall, Gari Mayberry.....	Page 17
P1.1 <i>Aircraft Encounters with Volcanic Clouds over Micronesia, Oceania, 2002/2003</i> Andrew Tupper, Bureau of Meteorology, Darwin, Australia; and Jason Davey, Paul Stewart, Barbara Stunder, Rene Servranckx	Page 23
P1.2 <i>Sulfurous Odors: A Signal of Entry into an Ash Plume – But Perhaps Less Reliable for Escape</i> Richard Wunderman, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC, USA.....	Page 29
Session 2: The Volcanic Source - Eruption Monitoring and Reporting	Session 2
2.1 <i>A Global Perspective on Volcanoes and Eruptions</i> Richard Wunderman, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC, USA; and Lee Siebert, James Luhr, Tom Simkin, Ed Venzke	Page 1
2.2 <i>Promise and Pitfalls in Eruption Forecasting</i> Chris Newhall, USGS, Seattle, WA, USA.....	Page 3
2.3 <i>Status and Challenges of Volcano Monitoring Worldwide</i> John W. Ewert, USGS, VDAP, Vancouver, WA, USA; and Christopher G. Newhall	Page 9
2.4 <i>Volcanic Alert Systems: An Overview of their Form and Function</i> Bradley Scott, Institute of Geological and Nuclear Sciences, Wairakei, New Zealand.....	Page 15
2.5 <i>Explosive Eruptions of Etna Volcano Seriously Threaten Aviation Safety in the Central Mediterranean Region</i> Mauro Coltelli, INGV, Catania, Italy.....	Page 17
2.6 <i>Recent Eruptive Activity in Ecuadorian Volcanoes and its Threat to Aviation Safety</i> Hugo Yepes A., Instituto Geofisico, Escuela Politecnica Nacional, Quito- ECUADOR	Page 21

2.7 <i>The Alaska Volcano Observatory – Fifteen Years of Working to Mitigate the Risk to Aviation from Volcanic Ash in the North Pacific</i> Thomas L. Murray, USGS, AVO, Anchorage, AK, USA.....	Page 23
2.8 <i>Ground-Based Real Time Monitoring of Eruption Clouds in the Western Pacific</i> Kisei Kinoshita, Kagoshima University, Kagoshima, Japan; and Satoshi Tsuchida, Chikara Kanagaki, Andrew C. Tupper, Ernesto G. Corpuz, Eduardo P. Laguerta	Page 25
P2.1 <i>Acoustic Surveillance for Hazardous Eruptions (ASHE): A Proposal for a Proof of Concept Experiment</i> Henry Bass, University of Mississippi; and Milton Garces, David McCormack, Peter Chen, Michel Jean.....	Page 31
P2.2 <i>Recurrence of Explosive Eruptions at Etna Volcano that Produce Hazard for Aviation</i> Paola Del Carlo, INGV, Catania, Italy	Page 35
P2.3 <i>A Proposed Alert-level Notification Scheme for Aviation and Ground-based Hazards at U.S. Volcanoes</i> C.A. Gardner, USGS, Cascades Volcano Observatory, Vancouver, WA, USA; and M.C. Guffanti, C.C. Heliker, D.P. Hill, J.B. Lowenstern, T.L. Murray	Page 37
P2.4 <i>Monitoring and Reporting of Kamchatkan Volcanic Eruptions</i> Evgenii Gordeev, Institute of Volcanology and Seismology, Petropavlovsk-Kamchatsky, Russia; and Sergei Senjukov, Olga Girina	Page 43
P2.5 <i>Volcano-Related Information Available on the Internet: From Current Activity to the Past 10,000 Years</i> Gari Mayberry, USGS, Washington, DC, USA; and Edward Venzke, James Luhr, Richard Wunderman, Lee Siebert, Marianne Guffanti.....	Page 45
P2.6 <i>Volcanic Tremor and its Use in Estimating Eruption Parameters</i> Stephen R. McNutt, AVO, Fairbanks, AK, USA.....	Page 49
P2.7 <i>Surprise/Sudden Onset Eruptions: The Case of Reventador Volcano – Ecuador, 03-November, 2002</i> Patricia Mothes, Instituto Geofisico, Quito-Ecuador; and Minard L. Hall, Patricia Ramon, Hugo Yepes	Page 51
P2.8 <i>Ashfall Scenarios and Aviation Impacts of Future Eruptions of Cotopaxi Volcano – Ecuador</i> Patricia Mothes, Instituto Geofisico, Quito-Ecuador; and Minard L. Hall, Pablo Samaniego, Hugo Yepes	Page 53
P2.9 <i>Airborne Ash Hazard Mitigation in the North Pacific: A Multi-Agency, International Collaboration</i> Christina Neal, USGS, Anchorage, AG, USA; and AVO Staff, Olga Girina, Gail Ferguson, Jeffrey Osiensky	Page 55
P2.10 <i>Ground-Based Detection of Volcanic Ash and Sulphur Dioxide</i> Fred Prata, CSIRO Atmospheric Research, Aspendale, Australia; and Cirilo Bernardo.....	Page 57
P2.11 <i>The New Zealand Volcano Alert Level System – Its Performance in Recent Eruptive Activity</i> Bradley Scott, Institute of Geological and Nuclear Sciences, Wairakei, New Zealand.....	Page 59
P2.12 <i>Status of Monitoring Active Volcanoes of the Kurile Islands: Present and Future</i> A.V. Rybin, Institute of Marine Geology and Geophysics, Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk, Russia; and Y.V. Karagusov, P.E. Izbekov, N.S. Terentyev, V.B. Guryanov	Page 61

P2.13 <i>Total Water Contents in Volcanic Eruption Clouds and Implications for Electrification and Lightning</i> Earle R. Williams, Parsons Laboratory, MIT, Cambridge, MA, USA; and Stephen R. McNutt.....	Page 67
---	---------

Session 3: Ash Cloud Observations, Modeling, and Forecasting	Session 3
3.1 <i>Modeling Volcanic Ash Transport and Dispersion: Expectations and Reality</i> Rene Servranckx, CMC, MSC, Quebec, Canada; and Peter Chen.....	Page 1
3.2 <i>Discrepancies Between Satellite Detection and Forecast Model Results of Ash Cloud Transport: Case Study of the 2001 Eruption of Mt. Cleveland Volcano, Alaska</i> David J. Schneider, USGS, AVO, Anchorage, AK, USA; Rene Servranckx, Jeff Osinsky.....	Page 7
3.3 <i>Assessing Volcanic Ash Hazard by Using the CALPUFF System</i> Sara Barsotti, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Pisa, Italy; and Augusto Neri, Joe Scire.....	Page 9
3.4 <i>Potential of the ATHAM Model for Use in Air Traffic Safety</i> Christiane Textor, Lab. Sciences du Climat et de L'Environnement, Paris, France; and Gerald Ernst.....	Page 15
3.5 <i>Volcanic Ash and Aerosol Detection Versus Dust Detection Using GOES and MODIS Imagery</i> Bernadette Connell, CIRA/CSU, Fort Collins, CO, USA.....	Page 21
3.6 <i>Ice in Volcanic Clouds: Where and When?</i> William I. Rose, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI, USA	Page 27
3.7 <i>First Measurements of Volcanic Sulphur Dioxide from the GOES Sounder: Implications for Improved Aviation Safety</i> Fred Prata, CSIRO Atmospheric Research, Aspendale, Australia; and Anthony J. Schreiner, Gary P. Ellrod, Timothy J. Schmit	Page 35
3.8 <i>Ground-Based Detection of Volcanic Ash and Sulphur Dioxide</i> Fred Prata, CSIRO Atmospheric Research, Aspendale, Australia; and Cirilo Bernardo, Bill Young, Matthew Simmons	Page 39
P3.1 <i>UW-Madison Advanced Satellite Aviation-weather Products MODIS/AVHRR/GLI Satellite Volcanic Ash Detection</i> Steven Ackerman, Wayne F. Feltz, CIMSS/SSEC University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, USA; and Tim Schmit, John Murray, David Johnson.....	Page 45
P3.2 <i>Removal Processes of Volcanic Ash Particles from the Atmosphere</i> Gregg Bluth, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI, USA; and Bill Rose, Matt Watson	Page 51
P3.3 <i>Sounding of Volcanic Clouds with Balloon-Borne Instruments: Improving Algorithms for Ash and SO₂ in Remote Sensing Imagery</i> John Chadwick, Idaho State University, Pocatello, ID, USA; and Zach Lifton, Ken Dean, Jim Chadwick.....	Page 55
P3.4 <i>FALL3D: A Numerical Model for Volcanic Ash Dispersion in the Atmosphere</i> A. Costa, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Napoli, Italy; and G. Macedonio.....	Page 57
P3.5 <i>Use of Dispersion Models to Track Eruption Clouds</i> Ken G. Dean, Geophysical Institute, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, AK, USA; and Rorik A. Peterson, Ken Papp, Jonathan Dehn	Page 59

P3.6	<i>Laboratory Measurements of Heterogeneous Ice Nucleation by Volcanic Ash: Importance for Detecting and Modeling Volcanic Clouds</i>	Adam J. Durant, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, Michigan, USA; and Raymond A. Shaw, Youshi Mi, and William I. Rose.....	Page 61
P3.7	<i>Volcanic Ash Detection and Cloud Top Height Estimation from the GOES-12 Imager: Coping Without a 12μm Infrared Band</i>	Gary P. Ellrod, NOAA/NESDIS, Camp Springs, MD, USA; and Anthony J. Schreiner, Alonzo M. Brown	Page 63
P3.8	<i>Resuspension of Relic Volcanic Ash and Dust from Katmai: Still an Aviation Hazard</i>	David Hadley, NWS Alaska Aviation Weather Unit, Anchorage, AK, USA; and Gary L. Hufford, James J. Simpson	Page 69
P3.9	<i>Observing Popocatepetl's Volcanic Ash Clouds Using MODIS Infrared Data</i>	M. Alexandra Matiella, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI, USA; and Hugo Delgado-Granados, William I. Rose, I. Matthew Watson	Page 71
P3.10	<i>Comparison of Ash Detection Techniques Using TOMS, MODIS, AVHRR, and GMS: A Case Study of the August 18 and 28, 2000 Eruption Clouds of Miyakejima, Japan</i>	Emily McCarthy, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI, USA; and Gregg Bluth, Matthew Watson, Andrew Tupper, Yasuhiro Kamada.....	Page 73
P3.11	<i>Predicting Regions Susceptible to High Concentrations of Airborne Volcanic Ash in the North Pacific Region</i>	Kenneth Papp, Geophysical Institute, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, AK, USA; and Ken Dean, Jonathan Dehn	Page 79
P3.12	<i>Reanalysis of Eruption Clouds from the North Pacific and Their Impact on Aircraft Routes</i>	Rorik A. Peterson, Geophysical Institute, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, AK, USA; and Ken G. Dean, Ken Papp, Joanne Groves, Jonathan Dehn	Page 81
P3.13	<i>Quantitative Sulphur Dioxide Retrievals from AIRS, MODIS and HIRS</i>	Fred Prata, CSIRO Atmospheric Research, Aspendale, Australia; and Cirilo Bernardo.....	Page 89
P3.14	<i>Sakura – An Airborne Infrared Imaging Camera for the Detection Of Volcanic Ash and Sulphur Dioxide Gas</i>	Fred Prata, CSIRO Atmospheric Research, Aspendale, Australia	Page 91
P3.15	<i>Testing Real-Time Remote Sensing for Monitoring Volcanic Activity in Central America</i>	Armando Saballos, INETER, Managua, Nicaragua; and Peter Webley, Martin Wooster	Page 93
P3.16	<i>Advances in Ultraviolet Detection of Volcanic Eruption Clouds</i>	Stephen J. Schaefer, Joint Center for Earth Systems Technology UMBC, Baltimore, MD, USA; and Arlin J. Krueger, Simon A. Carn	Page 95
P3.17	<i>Real-Time Monitoring of the Volcanic Ash Fallout Will Improve Airport Safety</i>	Simona Scollo, INGV, Catania, Italy; and Mauro Coltelli, Marco Folegani, Stefano Natali, Franco Prodi	Page 97
P3.18	<i>Development of Volcanic Ash Image Products Using MODIS Multi-spectral Data</i>	George Stephens, OSDPD, NOAA/NESDIS, Camp Springs, MD, USA; and Gary P. Ellrod, Jun-Sun Im	Page 99
P3.19	<i>Volcanic Ash Dispersion Modeling Research at NOAA Air Resources Laboratory</i>	Barbara Stunder, NOAA/ARL, Silver Spring, MD, USA.....	Page 105

P3.20	<i>Operational Volcanic Ash Plume Prediction Model PUFF at the Japan Airlines</i>	
	H.L. Tanaka, Institute of Geoscience, University of Tsukuba and FRSGC, Japan; and Saburo Onodera, Daisuke Nohara	Page 111
P3.21	<i>Detecting Ash Clouds in Tropical Atmospheres</i>	
	I.M. Watson, Michigan Technological University, Houghton, MI, USA; and W.I. Rose, G.J.S. Bluth	Page 115
P3.22	<i>Eruption Cloud Echo Measured with C-band Weather Radar</i>	
	Yoshihiro Sawada, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan.....	Page 119

Session 4: VAAC Operations and Capabilities		Session 4
4.1	<i>The International Airways Volcano Watch (IAVW)</i>	
	Raul Romero, ICAO, Montreal, Canada	Page 1
4.2	<i>WMO Activities Related to Volcanic Ash</i>	
	Saad Benarafa, World Meteorological Organization, Geneva, Switzerland	Page 11
4.3	<i>NOAA's NWS Volcanic Ash Program: Current Status and Plans for the Future</i>	
	Christopher S. Strager, NWS Alaska Region Headquarters, Anchorage, AK, USA; and Jeffrey M. Osiensky, Gary L. Hufford	Page 13
4.4	<i>Volcanic Ash Impact on International Airport of Mexico City (AICM), Due to Emissions of Popocatepetl Volcano</i>	
	Humberto Rodriguez, DMTA of SENEAM, Mexico, D.F. Mexico	Page 15
4.5	<i>The Darwin VAAC Volcanic Ash Workstation</i>	
	Rodney Potts, Bureau of Meteorology Research Centre, Melbourne, Australia; and Mey Manickam, Andrew Tupper, Jason Davey	Page 19
4.6	<i>Shared Situational Awareness and Collaboration Through the Use of the Volcanic Ash Collaboration Tool (VACT)</i>	
	Jeffrey M. Osiensky, NWS Alaska Aviation Weather Unit, Anchorage, AK, USA; and Greg Pratt, David J. Schneider, Lynn Sherretz.....	Page 23
4.7	<i>Perspectives on Operational Volcanic Ash Warnings</i>	
	Hordur Thordarson, Meteorological Service of New Zealand, Wellington, New Zealand.....	Page 25
4.8	<i>Volcanic Cloud Conceptual Models for Volcanic Ash Advisory Centre Operations</i>	
	Andrew Tupper, Bureau of Meteorology, Darwin, Australia; and Gerald Ernst, Christiane Textor, Kisei Kinoshita, J. Scott Oswalt, Daniel Rosenfeld	Page 27
4.9	<i>Volcanic Ash Advisory Support for the U.S. Department of Defense</i>	
	Charles Holliday, U.S. AFWA, Offutt AFB, Nebraska, USA	Page 33
4.10	<i>Web Access to the Volcanic Ash Advisory Database</i>	
	Paula Dunbar, NOAA/NESDIS/NGDC, Boulder, CO, USA; and Grace Swanson	Page 37
P4.1	<i>Washington Volcanic Ash Advisory Center (VAAC) Operations</i>	
	Gregory M. Gallina, NOAA SSD, Camp Springs, MD, USA; and Davida Streett.....	Page 43
P4.2	<i>Improvement of Ash Cloud Information by Tokyo VAAC</i>	
	Takeshi Koizumi, Japan Meteorological Agency, Tokyo, Japan; and Yoshihiko Hasegawa, Yasuhiro Kamada, Masamichi Nakamura	Page 49
P4.3	<i>The Montreal VAAC Toolbox: When Every Second Counts</i>	
	Mark McCrady, CMC, MSC, Quebec, Canada; and Serge Trudel, Jean-Philippe Gauthier, Rene Servranckx	Page 53

P4.4	<i>Eruption of Anatahan Volcano: Operations and Observations</i>	Page 55
	Michael G. Middlebrooke, NOAA/NWS, Barrigada, Guam	
P4.5	<i>The Volcanic Ash Collaboration Tool (VACT)</i>	Page 63
	Jeffrey M. Osiensky, NWS Alaska Aviation Weather Unit, Anchorage, AK, USA; and Greg Pratt, David J. Schneider, Lynn Sherretz.....	
P4.6	<i>Volcanic Ash Monitoring and Forecasting at the London VAAC</i>	Page 65
	Sarah Watkin, Met Office, Exeter, Devon, U.K.; and Derrick Ryall, Helen Watkin, Helen Champion, Stewart Wortley, Nigel Gait	
P4.7	<i>Web Access to the Digital Archive of VAA Messages and VAFTAD Model Output</i>	Page 71
	Paula Dunbar, NOAA/NESDIS/NGDC, Boulder, CO, USA; and Grace Swanson	

Session 5: Aviation Industry Perspectives	Session 5
--	------------------

5.1	<i>Technology Transfer: Moving R&D to Operations</i>	Page 1
	Steven R. Albersheim, Federal Aviation Administration, Washington, D.C., USA	
5.2	<i>Effects of Volcanic Activity on Airports</i>	Page 7
	Marianne Guffanti, USGS, Reston, VA, USA; and Gari Mayberry, Rick Wunderman, Thomas J. Casadevall	
5.3	<i>An Air Traffic Controller Perspective on Volcanic Ash: How to Deal with It</i>	Page 11
	Richard Hernandez, FAA San Juan Automated International Flight Service Station, San Juan, Puerto Rico, USA	
5.4	<i>The New Zealand Volcanic Ash Advisory System</i>	Page 15
	Peter Lechner, Civil Aviation Authority of New Zealand, Wellington, NZ	
5.5	<i>Prevention of Volcanic Ash Encounters in the Proximity Area Between Active Volcanoes and Heavy Air Traffic Routes</i>	Page 21
	Saburo Onodera, Flight Crew Training Department, Japan Airlines, Tokyo, Japan	
5.6	<i>A Program for Research and Systems Integration to Help Mitigate the Volcanic Ash Hazard to Aviation</i>	Page 27
	Tenny A. Lindholm, National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR), Boulder, CO, USA	
5.7	<i>Explosive Volcanic Eruptions Across the Heavily Traveled North Pacific Air Routes: Frequency, Duration, and Impact on Aviation</i>	Page 31
	Thomas P. Miller, USGS, AVO, Anchorage, AK, USA	
P5.1	<i>First 8 Hours of Volcanic Eruptions: A Northwest Airlines Example & Recommendation of Revised Flow of Ash Information for Aviation</i>	Page 33
	Tom Fahey, Northwest Airlines, Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN, USA	

INDEX OF AUTHORS

	Paper#	Page		Paper#	Page
A			L		
Ackerman	P3.1	Session 3 – Page 1	Lechner.....	5.4	Session 5 – Page 15
Albersheim	5.1	Session 5 – Page 1	Lindholm.....	5.6	Session 5 – Page 27
B			M		
Barsotti	3.3	Session 3 – Page 9	Matiella	P3.9*	Session 3 – Page 71
Beerley	1.1*	Session 1 – Page 1	Mayberry	P2.5	Session 2 – Page 45
Benarafa	4.2	Session 4 – Page 11	McCarthy	P3.10	Session 3 – Page 73
Bluth.....	P3.2	Session 3 – Page 51	McCormack.....	P2.1	Session 2 – Page 31
C			McCrary.....	P4.3*	Session 4 – Page 53
Chadwick.....	P3.3*	Session 3 – Page 55	McNutt	P2.6	Session 2 – Page 49
Coltelli.....	2.5	Session 2 – Page 17	Middlebrooke	P4.4	Session 4 – Page 55
Connell	3.5	Session 3 – Page 21	Miller.....	5.7*	Session 5 – Page 31
Costa.....	P3.4*	Session 3 – Page 57	Mothes.....	P2.7*	Session 2 – Page 51
D			.....	P2.8*	Session 2 – Page 53
Del Carlo	P2.2*	Session 2 – Page 35	Murray.....	2.7*	Session 2 – Page 23
Dean	P3.5*	Session 3 – Page 59	N		
Durant.....	P3.6*	Session 3 – Page 61	Newhall	2.2	Session 2 – Page 3
Dunbar.....	4.10	Session 4 – Page 37	Neal	P2.9*	Session 2 – Page 55
.....	P4.7*	Session 4 – Page 71	O		
E			Onodera.....	5.5	Session 5 – Page 21
Ellrod.....	P3.7	Session 3 – Page 63	Osiensky.....	4.6*	Session 4 – Page 23
Ewert	2.3	Session 2 – Page 9	.....	P4.5*	Session 4 – Page 63
F			P		
Fahey	P5.1*	Session 5 – Page 33	Papp.....	P3.11*	Session 3 – Page 79
G			Peterson.....	P3.12	Session 3 – Page 81
Gallina	P4.1	Session 4 – Page 43	Potts.....	4.5	Session 4 – Page 19
Gardner.....	P2.3	Session 2 – Page 37	Prata	P2.10*	Session 2 – Page 57
Gordeev	P2.4*	Session 2 – Page 43	.....	3.7	Session 3 – Page 35
Grindle.....	1.2*	Session 1 – Page 3	.....	3.8	Session 3 – Page 39
Guffanti	1.6	Session 1 – Page 17	.....	P3.13*	Session 3 – Page 89
.....	5.2	Session 5 – Page 7	.....	P3.14*	Session 3 – Page 91
H			R		
Hadley	P3.8*	Session 3 – Page 69	Rodriguez	4.4	Session 4 – Page 15
Hernandez.....	5.3	Session 5 – Page 11	Romero.....	4.1	Session 4 – Page 1
Holliday.....	4.9	Session 4 – Page 33	Rose.....	3.6	Session 3 – Page 27
I			Rybin.....	P2.12	Session 2 – Page 61
Innes	1.5	Session 1 – Page 15	S		
K			Saballos	P3.15*	Session 3 – Page 93
Kinoshita	2.8	Session 2 – Page 25	Salinas	1.4	Session 1 – Page 11
Koizumi.....	P4.2	Session 4 – Page 49	Sawada	P3.22	Session 3 – Page 119

* Abstract only

Paper#	Page
Scollo.....	P3.17* Session 3 – Page 97
Scott.....	2.4* Session 2 – Page 15
.....	P2.11* Session 2 – Page 59
Servranckx.....	3.1 Session 3 – Page 1
Stephens	P3.18 Session 3 – Page 99
Strager	4.3* Session 4 – Page 13
Stunder	P3.19 Session 3 – Page 105

T

Tanaka	P3.20 Session 3 – Page 111
Textor	3.4 Session 3 – Page 15
Thordarson	4.7 Session 4 – Page 25
Tupper	1.3 Session 1 – Page 5
.....	P1.1 Session 1 – Page 23
.....	4.8 Session 4 – Page 27

W

Watkin	P4.6 Session 4 – Page 65
Watson.....	P3.21 Session 3 – Page 115
Williams	P2.13 Session 2 – Page 67
Wunderman	P1.2* Session 1 – Page 29
.....	2.1* Session 2 – Page 1

Y

Yepes.....	2.6* Session 2 – Page 21
------------	--------------------------------